# Western Educational Longitudinal Study (WELS) Baseline Survey of students entering as transfers 

 FALL, 2009
## Descriptive Statistics

Report 2010-01

John Krieg
Beth Hartsoch
Linda Clark

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Office of Survey Research
Western Washington University

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# Western Educational Longitudinal Study (WELS) <br> Baseline Survey of Students Entering as Transfers, Fall 2009 

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The 2009WELS survey of incoming transfer students (the Survey) continues the Office of Survey Research's (OSR) efforts to collect information on all students prior to the start of their academic careers at Western Washington University. This survey represents the initial contact in a longitudinal process that makes additional inquiries of transfer students when they graduate from the university and again one to two years after graduation. The purpose of the incoming transfer student survey is fourfold: (1) to assess student needs based upon their self-reported characteristics, perceptions, and concerns; (2) to provide data that can assist university assessment and accreditation activities; (3) to obtain baseline entry data that can be used as statistical controls in analyses that offset the inability to conduct randomized studies; and (4) to maintain an ongoing record of student knowledge acquisition, ability levels, and other general education outcomes that aid in addressing accreditation and accountability.

OSR uses a mixture of online and telephone survey methodologies to obtain survey responses. Incoming transfer students who attended Western's Transitions program were informed that they would receive an invitation through their Western e-mail to participate in the Survey at the conclusion of Transitions. Students not attending Transitions received an invitation through their external e-mail address. After the initial e-mail invitation, OSR sent reminder e-mails to non-respondents twice and then followed these with phone calls placed by WWU students encouraging individuals to complete the survey. These phone calls were followed by additional e-mails to both external and internal e-mail addresses. The survey was then left open until the weekend before Fall quarter courses began on campus.

Of the 898 Fall 2009 transfer students, 534 responded to the Survey (a response rate of $59.5 \%$ ). Of the 534 respondents, 533 provided responses to the final question of the survey, an extremely low attrition rate. This report provides data from all questions that lent themselves to a numerical summary and lists the open ended questions asked of students. Responses to the open-ended questions are available upon request.

The Survey is divided into six subject areas: previous college engagement and experiences; the most recent college application process; familiarity and comfort with Western; skills, goals and expectations; expenses and employment; and demographics. Section B, the previous college section, provides information on student time use and engagement during their last year at their prior college. It also investigates student satisfaction with their prior college. The college application process section (C) makes inquiries into why students chose their prior college, why they decided to transfer, how they chose Western, and what other institutions they considered. In the familiarity and comfort section (D) students were asked about the registration process, satisfaction with the courses they registered for, procedures at Western, and difficulties students expected to face. Because the Transitions program aids students in many of these areas, this report divided respondents in this section by their participation in Transitions. The skills, goals, and expectations section (E) asked students to rate their abilities relative to their peers at the school they most recently attended. This section also asked students their likelihood of transferring from Western, their certainty of their major, and the highest degree they expect to earn during their lifetime. In Section F, students are asked about their method for financing their education at Western and the amount of employment they hope to obtain during the academic year. The final section, G , inquires about marital status and family size.

As with any survey, readers should be concerned with sample selection bias; that is bias which arises because survey respondents are not a random selection of the population of survey recipients. While sample selection bias for the Survey is mitigated through proper survey techniques and a good response rate, its presence should be considered when evaluating data. Section A of this document compares demographic and educational history characteristics of respondents and non-respondents. Respondents averaged a higher admissions index ( 54.4 versus 52.9), a higher GPA at their former institution ( 3.24 v .3 .21 ), transferred fewer hours to Western ( 87.6 hours v. 88.7 hours), are younger (average age of 22.3 v .23 .6 ), and are more likely to be a first generation college student ( $46 \%$ of respondents $v .39 \%$ of transfers). Despite these differences, respondents were statistically no different than non-respondents racially, by resident status, high school location (by state), or SAT scores. In a very atypical outcome for OSR surveys of Western students, respondents were more likely to be male than female ( $47 \%$ of respondents versus $45 \%$ of all transfers). While these differences do not appear large, one must take care in interpreting the statistics contained in this report and should apply non-random sample selection corrections to any multivariate procedures using this data.

OSR is excited to share individual survey results (purged of identifying information) with campus researchers so they may follow their own inquiries. To familiarize readers with the content of the survey, OSR will make a few observations regarding the survey results. During their last quarter at their previous school, transfers averaged 13 hours per week studying for courses, almost 15 hours in class, and 17 hours per week working for pay. A high percentage (either $72 \%$ or $81 \%$ depending upon the question) indicated they were satisfied with the education they received at their prior school. Among students transferring from 2-year schools (about 80\% of respondents), the two most common reasons they chose to attend their prior 2-year school was because it allowed them to complete an associates degree and it was less expensive than a four year school. Western's academic reputation and a specific Western academic program were the two most important reasons why transfers chose to attend Western. Like the 2009 freshmen (see OSR's incoming freshmen survey), a high percent (49\%) learned about Western prior to their junior year in high school. Unlike incoming freshmen, about one in four transfer students first learned about Western after graduating from high school. The three most valuable resources used to learn about Western were friends, visits to campus, and Western's website. Including Western, transfers applied to an average of 1.72 colleges and were accepted at 1.5 of them. Other than Western, the most frequent schools applied to were the University of Washington ( $17 \%$ of transfers), Washington State University (9\%), and Central Washington University (5\%). Eight percent of transfer students were admitted to the University of Washington, seven percent to Washington State, and four percent to Central Washington.

Transfers who completed the survey after registering for courses ( $86 \%$ of the sample) reported a wide range of satisfaction with their initial course schedule. Twenty-one percent of these transfers expressed dissatisfaction with their schedule while $34 \%$ were very satisfied. Almost three out of four students who expressed some level of dissatisfaction did so because the classes they wanted to take were already full.

When asked the importance of a variety of skills, students gave high marks to writing skills and the awareness of cultural and social differences among people. Those deemed least important were the application of scientific principles and the application of quantitative principles. These latter two skills were also the lowestranked when respondents ranked their own abilities relative to their peers.

The average transfer student expects to be at Western for just over seven and a half quarters and $16 \%$ claimed to be uncertain or likely to transfer to another school prior to graduating. Seventy percent of transfers are certain as to what their major will be but only one-third have completed the paperwork needed to declare that major. Over half ( $53 \%$ ) of transfers expect to earn a Masters degree during their lifetime.

A number of questions that appear in this survey were asked in prior WELS surveys. This provides the opportunity to measure changes in Western's student body over time. For instance, 9.2\% of 2009 transfers
applied to four or more schools for admission this fall. In 2005, only $4.6 \%$ of students applied to this many schools. However, among those schools to which they were accepted, $94 \%$ of 2009 transfers versus $86 \%$ of 2005 transfers listed Western as their first choice. Recent transfers also appear more likely to work for pay than 2005 transfers. Eighty-eight percent of current transfers expect to work while only $75 \%$ of 2005 transfers expected to. Current transfers are also older, on average, than 2005 transfers ( 23.6 years versus 22.9).

One benefit provided by the Survey is that respondents are tracked using their W number. This provides the opportunity to merge the Survey data with Western's data warehouse or data collected in future surveys administered by OSR, colleges, departments, or the alumni office. Using the W number it is possible to sort all data by categories, even the open ended responses, and provide them to interested departments and colleges. OSR will provide this type of data upon request.

## Clarifying Notes

1. Unless otherwise noted, percentages given are of the number responding to a question divided by the number asked that question. This denominator may contain fewer students than the 2,454 responding to the survey due to question branching, random selection of respondents for certain questions, and survey attrition.
2. In many cases percentages do not sum to one hundred because of rounding.
3. A blank space indicates no respondent chose that response option. A report of $0 \%$ indicates that the percent of responses rounded down to, but is not equal with, zero.
4. Because of survey length, some questions were asked of a random sample of students. The notes associated with such questions indicate when this occurs.
5. This report presents responses from all students completing any question regardless of if the respondent completed the survey or not.

## The Office of Survey Research

The Office of Survey Research provides high quality survey research and other applied social science research that supports the mission of Western Washington University. In particular, OSR surveys students, alumni, graduates, employers, and the campus community to provide valuable assessment data and analysis reports which can be used for improvement of programs, instruction, faculty scholarship, and information services. OSR is responsible for developing and administering the Western Educational Longitudinal Study (WELS), Western's Alumni Surveys, and Western's exit surveys of graduating students.
http://www.wwu.edu/socad/osr/

## A. Characteristics of Fall, 2009 Transfer Students and Survey Respondents

A.1. Characteristics of Fall, 2009 Transfer Students and Survey Respondents

|  | Non-Respondents | Respondents | All Fall, 2009 Transfers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N | 364 | 534 | 898 |
| Male | 43\% | 47\% | 45\% |
| Caucasian | 75\% | 76\% | 75\% |
| Black | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| Hispanic | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 5\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| Native American | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| Race Unknown | 10\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Mean Admission Index* | 50.3 | 54.4 | 52.9 |
| Median Admission Index* | 51 | 56.5 | 56 |
| Mean Math SAT* | 540 | 547 | 544 |
| Mean Verbal SAT* | 549 | 550 | 549 |
| Mean Cumulative GPA From Prior Colleges | 3.16 | 3.24 | 3.21 |
| Mean Age | 25.4 | 22.3 | 23.6 |
| Median Age | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| First Generation college Student | 29\% | 46\% | 39\% |
| Washington Residency | 95\% | 95\% | 95\% |
| OR High School | 3\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| ID High School | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| AK High School | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Mean hours transferred to WWU | 90.2 | 87.6 | 88.7 |
| Fall, 2009 WWU hours registered | 12.7 | 13.6 | 13.3 |
| Transferred from 2-year college | 83\% | 81\% | 82\% |

[^0]
## B. Previous College: Engagement and Experiences

B.1. Please indicate how often you did each of the following during your last year at $\{$ the respondent's previous college\}.

|  | N | Never | Once | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | More than 5 times |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sought out a job for credit rather than pay, such as an internship | 528 | 84\% | 9\% | 6\% | 2\% |  |
| Wrote an academic paper of 5 pages or more for a course requirement | 530 | 7\% | 8\% | 26\% | 34\% | 25\% |
| Used tutoring services for help | 528 | 50\% | 13\% | 14\% | 8\% | 15\% |
| Met with an academic advisor | 530 | 7\% | 12\% | 34\% | 27\% | 20\% |
| Asked a teacher for help when I had difficulties in a course | 532 | 11\% | 6\% | 28\% | 22\% | 33\% |
| Talked about course material I was learning with someone other than a teacher | 532 | 2\% | 2\% | 9\% | 15\% | 73\% |

B.2. During your last quarter or semester at \{the respondent's previous college \}, how many hours per week (on average) did you spend doing each of the following?

## B.2.a. Studying for classes



## B. Previous College: Engagement and Experiences (cont.)

B.2. (cont.) During your last quarter or semester at \{the respondent's previous college\}, how many hours per week (on average) did you spend doing each of the following?
B.2.b. Volunteering on or off campus outside of coursework


$$
\text { Mean }=1.90, \text { St. Dev. }=5.14, \text { Max }=90, \text { Min }=0, \mathrm{~N}=521
$$

B.2.c. Doing community service work as part of a course


Mean $=.87$, St. Dev. $=3.29, \operatorname{Max}=30, \operatorname{Min}=0, \mathrm{~N}=518$
B.2.d. Participating in a campus sponsored club or student organization


Mean $=1.40$, St. Dev. $=3.56, \operatorname{Max}=30, \operatorname{Min}=0, \mathrm{~N}=517$

## B. Previous College: Engagement and Experiences (cont.)

B.2. (cont.) During your last quarter or semester at \{the respondent's previous college\}, how many hours per week (on average) did you spend doing each of the following?
B.2.e. Working for pay on campus


Mean $=2.03$, St. Dev. $=5.84, \operatorname{Max}=40, \operatorname{Min}=0, \mathrm{~N}=518$
B.2.f. Working for pay off campus


Mean $=15.14$, St. Dev. $=14.97, \operatorname{Max}=80, \operatorname{Min}=0, \mathrm{~N}=524$
B.2.g. Participating in school athletics


Mean $=1.11$, St. Dev. $=4.65, \operatorname{Max}=45, \operatorname{Min}=0, \mathrm{~N}=516$

## B. Previous College: Engagement and Experiences (cont.)

B.2. (cont.) During your last quarter or semester at \{the respondent's previous college\}, how many hours per week (on average) did you spend doing each of the following?
B.2.h. Exercising or participating in other physical activities


$$
\text { Mean }=6.91, \text { St. Dev. }=6.27, \operatorname{Max}=50, \operatorname{Min}=0, \mathrm{~N}=524
$$

B.2.i. Participating in religious activities


Mean $=1.31$, St. Dev. $=3.16, \operatorname{Max}=30, \operatorname{Min}=0, N=518$
B.2.j. Commuting


Mean $=4.37$, St. Dev. 5.22, $\operatorname{Max}=75, \operatorname{Min}=0, \mathrm{~N}=523$

## B. Previous College: Engagement and Experiences (cont.)

## B.2.k. Attending classes


B.3. How satisfied are you with the education you received at \{the respondent's previous college\}? (Respondents randomly received question B. 3 or B.5)

| N | Very dissatisfied | Somewhat <br> dissatisfied | Neither satisfied nor <br> dissatisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Very satisfied |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 234 | $3 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $51 \%$ |

B.4. How satisfied are you with the education you received at the high school you graduated from?
(Respondents randomly received question B. 4 or B.6)

| N | Very dissatisfied | Somewhat <br> dissatisfied | Neither satisfied nor <br> dissatisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Very satisfied |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 241 | $7 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $31 \%$ |

B.5. How satisfied are you with the education you received at \{the respondent's previous college\}?
(Respondents randomly received question B. 3 or B.5)

| N | Not at all satisfied | A little satisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Very satisfied | Extremely satisfied |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 277 | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $23 \%$ |

B.6. How satisfied are you with the education you received at the high school you graduated from?
(Respondents randomly received question B. 4 or B.6)
N Not at all satisfied A little satisfied Somewhat satisfied Very satisfied Extremely satisfied

282
5\%
13\%
38\%
33\%
12\%

## C. College Application Process

C.1. How important were each of the following factors in your choice to attend \{the respondent's previous college\}? (Asked of students transferring from a four-year institution)

|  | N | Not at all important | A little important | Somewhat important | Very important | Extremely important |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Family or friends were attending \{the respondent's previous college\} | 97 | 60\% | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% |  |
| My total financial cost was low | 97 | 33\% | 10\% | 26\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| I was interested in a specific academic program | 97 | 29\% | 13\% | 23\% | 22\% | 13\% |
| \{The respondent's previous college\} had a good academic reputation | 97 | 13\% | 11\% | 35\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| \{The respondent's previous college\} was close to home | 95 | 52\% | 12\% | 9\% | 20\% | 7\% |
| \{The respondent's previous college\} was far away from home | 95 | 56\% | 17\% | 16\% | 9\% | 2\% |
| I liked the size of the community in which $\{$ the respondent's previous college\} was located | 97 | 37\% | 13\% | 28\% | 15\% | 6\% |
| I liked the size of \{the respondent's previous college $\}$ | 97 | 25\% | 14\% | 29\% | 19\% | 13\% |
| I liked the recreational opportunities in the area | 97 | 25\% | 15\% | 23\% | 31\% | 6\% |
| The religious orientation at $\{$ the respondent's previous college\} fit my own | 96 | 77\% | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% |
| \{The respondent' previous college\} had a Greek system | 97 | 84\% | 5\% | 6\% | 2\% | 3\% |
| I played on a varsity athletic team | 97 | 90\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% |
| Other | 81 | 60\% | 5\% | 20\% | 6\% | 9\% |

C.1.a. Twelve respondents provided open-ended responses to C. 1 describing their "other" factors. These are available upon request.

## C. College Application Process (cont.)

C.2. How important were each of the following factors in choosing to attend \{the respondent's previous college\}? (Asked of students transferring from a two-year institution)

|  | N | Not at all important | A little important | Somewhat important | Very important | Extremely important |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The college was close to home | 399 | 9\% | 10\% | 19\% | 38\% | 25\% |
| I wanted to finish the requirements for an associates degree | 397 | 11\% | 3\% | 11\% | 25\% | 50\% |
| I wanted to earn a specific certificate or degree offered at \{the respondent's previous college\} | 399 | 44\% | 14\% | 18\% | 11\% | 13\% |
| It was less expensive than a four-year school | 399 | 6\% | 6\% | 14\% | 25\% | 50\% |
| I was not accepted at the four year school(s) to which I applied | 388 | 83\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 3\% |
| I wanted to strengthen my academic record | 397 | 24\% | 10\% | 26\% | 19\% | 20\% |
| I missed the application deadline for four-year school(s) | 388 | 89\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% |
| I continued at the same two-year college I had attended for running start | 390 | 74\% | 2\% | 5\% | 6\% | 13\% |
| I was unsure about my direction | 390 | 34\% | 13\% | 22\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| Friends or family were attending \{the respondent's previous college $\}$ | 389 | 59\% | 13\% | 16\% | 8\% | 3\% |
| Other | 327 | 60\% | 7\% | 18\% | 6\% | 9\% |

C.2.a. Forty-eight respondents provided open-ended respones to C. 2 describing their "other" factors. These are available upon request.
C.3. Out of all your college options, how important were each of the following in your decision to attend Western?

| ( | N | Not at all <br> important | A little <br> important | Somewhat <br> important | Very <br> important | Extremely <br> important |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| My family wants me to go to Western* | 399 | $50 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $2 \%$ | | An instructor or advisor encouraged me to go to |
| :--- |

> *Asked only of students transfering from 2-year colleges

## C. College Application Process (cont.)

C.3.a. Forty-five respondents provided open-ended responses to C. 3 describing the "other"factors that were important in their decision to attend Western. These are available upon request.
C.4. How did you first learn about Western? $(\mathrm{N}=534)$

A parent/sibling/relative told me about Western 27\%
A friend told me about Western 32\%
A coach or teacher told me about Western 7\%
An admissions counselor visited my school 2\%
I spoke with an admissions counselor at a college fair $1 \%$
I conducted a general college web search 14\%
I conducted a search for institutions that participate in the
Western Undergraduate Exchange program
While I was researching Bellingham $2 \%$
Western contacted me 1\%
Other $12 \%$
C.4.a. Sixty-eight respondents provided open-ended responses to C. 4 describing the "other" ways they first learned about Western.
C.5. When did you first learn about Western? $(\mathrm{N}=530)$

| Before entering high school | $28 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| As a high school freshmen or sophomore | $21 \%$ |
| As a high school junior | $15 \%$ |
| As a high school senior | $13 \%$ |
| After high school | $23 \%$ |

C.6. Which of the following sources were most valuable in helping you to learn about Western? Please check the three most valuable sources. $(\mathrm{N}=534)$

| Western's website | $30 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Friends at Western | $54 \%$ |
| Western's admissions website | $20 \%$ |
| Western's alumni | $9 \%$ |
| Visit to campus | $49 \%$ |
| High school counselor | $5 \%$ |
| Paper mailings from the Office of Admissions | $10 \%$ |
| Email communication from the Office of Admissions | $6 \%$ |
| Parent/sibling/relative | $18 \%$ |
| Summer program at Western | $2 \%$ |
| Personal contact with an admissions counselor | $7 \%$ |
| Personal contact with a Western faculty member | $9 \%$ |
| Other | $6 \%$ |

## C. College Application Process (cont.)

C.6.a. Twenty-eight respondents provided open-ended responses to C. 6 describing the "other" sources that were valuable tools to learn about Western. These responses are available upon request.
C.7. How did the information you received from Western compare with other schools to which you applied as a transfer student?

|  | N | Not <br> applicable | Not as good | Similar | Better |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mailings before you applied | 529 | $47 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Mailings/information after your admission | 526 | $36 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $22 \%$ |
| Personal contact from Western | 527 | $38 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Western's website | 527 | $33 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Email communication | 526 | $36 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $25 \%$ |

C.8. To which four-year colleges did you apply for admission this fall?

| University of Washington | $17 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Washington State University | $9 \%$ |
| Central Washington University* | $5 \%$ |
| Eastern Washington University | $3 \%$ |
| Seattle University | $2 \%$ |
| Seattle Pacific University | $2 \%$ |
| University of Oregon | $2 \%$ |
| Evergreen State College | $1 \%$ |
| Oregon State University | $1 \%$ |
| University of Puget Sound | $1 \%$ |
| Whitman College | $1 \%$ |
| Gonzaga University | $1 \%$ |
| Pacific Lutheran University | $1 \%$ |
| University of Montana | $1 \%$ |
| University of Portland | $1 \%$ |
| Willamette University | $1 \%$ |
| Linfield College | $0 \%$ |
| University of Colorado at Boulder | $0 \%$ |
| University of British Columbia | $0 \%$ |
| Lewis \& Clark | $8 \%$ |
| Other* |  |

* Central was mistakenly omitted from the school list on the survey. OSR derived the CWU count from the "other" comments. The "other" category excludes records where CWU was the only "other" school to which the student applied.


## C. College Application Process (cont.)

C.9. Including Western, to how many schools did you apply?


Mean $=1.72$, St. Dev. $=1.31, \operatorname{Max}=10, \operatorname{Min}=1, \mathrm{~N}=531$
C.10. To which four-year colleges were you accepted for admission this fall?

| University of Washington | $8 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Washington State University | $7 \%$ |
| Central Washington University* | $4 \%$ |
| Eastern Washington University | $3 \%$ |
| Seattle University | $1 \%$ |
| Seattle Pacific University | $1 \%$ |
| University of Oregon | $1 \%$ |
| Evergreen State College | $1 \%$ |
| Oregon State University | $1 \%$ |
| University of Puget Sound | $1 \%$ |
| Whitman College | $1 \%$ |
| Gonzaga University | $1 \%$ |
| Pacific Lutheran University | $0 \%$ |
| University of Montana | $0 \%$ |
| University of Portland | $0 \%$ |
| Willamette University | $0 \%$ |
| Linfield College | $0 \%$ |
| University of Colorado at Boulder | $0 \%$ |
| University of British Columbia | $0 \%$ |
| Lewis \& Clark | $6 \%$ |
| Other* |  |

*Central was mistakenly omitted from the school list on the survey. OSR derived the CWU count from the "other" comments. The "other" category excludes records where CWU was the only "other" school to which the student was accepted.

## C. College Application Process (cont.)

C.11. Including Western, to how many schools were you accepted for admission this fall?

C.12. Please rank up to three colleges to which you were admitted in order of your preference, 1 for first choice, 2 for second choice, and 3 for third choice. ( $\mathrm{N}=495$ )

| School | Number of Respondents Picking their School as their |  |  | Not in the top 3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1st Choice | 2nd Choice | 3rd Choice |  |
| Western Washington University | 465 | 26 | 3 | 1 |
| University of Washington | 4 | 33 | 2 | 456 |
| Washington State University | 0 | 21 | 18 | 456 |
| Seattle University | 1 | 6 | 0 | 488 |
| University of Puget Sound | 0 | 2 | 0 | 493 |
| Pacific Lutheran University | 1 | 0 | 0 | 494 |
| Gonzaga University | 0 | 0 | 1 | 494 |
| Seattle Pacific University | 1 | 2 | 1 | 491 |
| Whitman College | 1 | 0 | 1 | 493 |
| Eastern Washington University | 0 | 7 | 6 | 482 |
| Evergreen State University | 0 | 6 | 0 | 489 |
| University of Oregon | 0 | 3 | 1 | 491 |
| Willamette University | 0 | 0 | 1 | 494 |
| Oregon State University | 0 | 4 | 1 | 490 |
| Linfield College | 0 | 0 | 1 | 494 |
| University of Colorado at Boulder | 1 | 1 | 0 | 493 |
| University of British Columbia | 0 | 1 | 0 | 494 |
| University of Montana | 0 | 1 | 1 | 493 |

## C. College Application Process (cont.)

C.13. How many of your friends or family members will be attending Western in the coming year?


$$
\text { Mean }=5.32, \text { St. Dev. }=7.56, \operatorname{Max}=75, \text { Min }=0, \mathrm{~N}=523
$$

C.13a. Which of the following types of friends or family members will be attending Western the coming year? $(\mathrm{N}=412)$ \{Asked of those who responded to C. 13 with a positive number\}

| Sister/brother | $9 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Boyfriend/girlfriend | $14 \%$ |
| Spouse/partner | $2 \%$ |
| Friend | $93 \%$ |
| Cousin | $11 \%$ |
| Parent | $1 \%$ |
| Other | $6 \%$ |

## D. Familiarity and Comfort with Western

D.1. Did you attend Western's Transitions Program? (N=534) (Data provided by New Student Services)

| Yes No |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| $84 \%$ |  |
| D.2. At Transitions, Western's orientation for incoming transfer |  |
| participated in the following: (N = 436) (Asked of those who |  |
| Overnight program | $96 \%$ |
| Campus tour | $86 \%$ |
| Math placement test | $91 \%$ |
| Welcome | $91 \%$ |
| General academic advising | $85 \%$ |
| Department advising | $79 \%$ |
| Advising for students undecided about a major | $15 \%$ |
| Information fair | $53 \%$ |
| Financial aid workshop | $3 \%$ |
| "Putting your degree to Work" workshop | $1 \%$ |
| Student accounts workshop | $3 \%$ |
| "Living on Campus" workshop | $92 \%$ |
| Veteran's services workshop | $1 \%$ |
| Library tour | $2 \%$ |
| Class registration | $4 \%$ |

## D. Familiarity and Comfort with Western (cont.)

D.3. How familiar are you with each of the following?

|  | N | Not at All Familiar | A Little <br> Familiar | Somewhat Familiar | Very <br> Familiar | Extremely Familiar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. How to declare a major |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 533 | 8\% | 20\% | 34\% | 23\% | 16\% |
| Transitions participants | 449 | 6\% | 16\% | 34\% | 25\% | 18\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 84 | 14\% | 38\% | 35\% | 7\% | 6\% |
| b. Opportunities for extracurricular involvement |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 527 | 11\% | 27\% | 43\% | 14\% | 5\% |
| Transitions participants | 444 | 10\% | 27\% | 43\% | 15\% | 5\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 83 | 17\% | 31\% | 40\% | 8\% | 4\% |
| c. Western's tuition and fee structure |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 530 | 10\% | 23\% | 38\% | 23\% | 7\% |
| Transitions participants | 446 | 9\% | 23\% | 37\% | 23\% | 8\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 84 | 17\% | 21\% | 39\% | 20\% | 2\% |
| d. Available financial resources |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 533 | 14\% | 28\% | 34\% | 18\% | 5\% |
| Transitions participants | 449 | 13\% | 28\% | 34\% | 18\% | 6\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 84 | 20\% | 29\% | 32\% | 17\% | 2\% |
| e. Western's graduate requirements |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 533 | 5\% | 15\% | 34\% | 34\% | 12\% |
| Transitions participants | 449 | 4\% | 12\% | 35\% | 36\% | 13\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 84 | 12\% | 33\% | 27\% | 20\% | 7\% |
| f. General University Requirements (GURs) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 533 | 5\% | 12\% | 30\% | 36\% | 18\% |
| Transitions participants | 449 | 3\% | 11\% | 29\% | 39\% | 19\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 84 | 14\% | 21\% | 33\% | 20\% | 11\% |
| g. Western's online catalog |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 533 | 9\% | 18\% | 33\% | 29\% | 10\% |
| Transitions participants | 449 | 6\% | 18\% | 33\% | 31\% | 11\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 84 | 26\% | 18\% | 33\% | 15\% | 7\% |
| h. Web4U |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 533 | 5\% | 17\% | 32\% | 34\% | 13\% |
| Transitions participants | 449 | 2\% | 15\% | 34\% | 35\% | 14\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 84 | 17\% | 29\% | 21\% | 25\% | 8\% |
| i. Classfinder |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 533 | 6\% | 13\% | 32\% | 35\% | 14\% |
| Transitions participants | 449 | 2\% | 12\% | 33\% | 39\% | 15\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 84 | 24\% | 23\% | 30\% | 15\% | 8\% |
| j. Viking Advisor |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 531 | 31\% | 28\% | 27\% | 10\% | 3\% |
| Transitions participants | 447 | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | 12\% | 4\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 84 | 45\% | 29\% | 23\% | 4\% |  |
| k. Planning a schedule of classes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 531 | 6\% | 17\% | 31\% | 34\% | 12\% |
| Transitions participants | 447 | 2\% | 15\% | 32\% | 37\% | 13\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 84 | 23\% | 25\% | 27\% | 19\% | 6\% |
| 1. Your transfer equivalency report |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 526 | 4\% | 14\% | 28\% | 37\% | 18\% |
| Transitions participants | 444 | 2\% | 12\% | 28\% | 39\% | 19\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 82 | 16\% | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | 9\% |
| m. Evaluating your progress toward your degree with CAPP |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 529 | 38\% | 25\% | 25\% | 7\% | 4\% |
| Transitions participants | 445 | 34\% | 27\% | 26\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Non-Transitions participants | 84 | 61\% | 18\% | 20\% |  | 1\% |

## D. Familiarity and Comfort with Western (cont.)

D.4. How comfortable are you with each of the following?

N $\quad \begin{array}{ccccc}\text { Not at all } \\ \text { comfortable }\end{array} \begin{gathered}\text { A little } \\ \text { comfortable }\end{gathered} \begin{gathered}\text { Somewhat } \\ \text { comfortable }\end{gathered} \begin{gathered}\text { Very } \\ \text { comfortable }\end{gathered} \begin{gathered}\text { Extremely } \\ \text { comfortable }\end{gathered}$
a. Understanding how your transfer credits align with graduation requirements All respondents 533
Transitions participants 448
Non-Transitions participants 85
b. Navigating Western's campus

All respondents 530
Transitions participants 447
Non-Transitions participants 83
c. Getting advice from faculty and staff on which classes to take
All respondents 528
Transitions participants 445
Non-Transitions participants

| N | N | Not at all <br> comfortable | A little <br> comfortable | Somewhat <br> comfortable | Very <br> comfortable | Extremely <br> comfortable |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Understanding how your transfer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| credits align with graduation requirements |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 533 | $7 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Transitions participants | 448 | $5 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $11 \%$ |
| Non-Transitions participants | 85 | $15 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| b. Navigating Western's campus |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 530 | $4 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Transitions participants | 447 | $3 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Non-Transitions participants | 83 | $8 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| c. Getting advice from faculty and staff |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| on which classes to take |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All respondents | 528 | $4 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Transitions participants | 445 | $3 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| Non-Transitions participants | 83 | $8 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $12 \%$ |

D.5. How satisfied are you with your class schedule? $(\mathrm{N}=534)$

| I have not yet registered for classes | Very dissatisfied | Somewhat dissatisfied | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | Somewhat satisfied | Very satisfied |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14\% | 4\% | 14\% | 8\% | 31\% | 29\% |

D.5.a. Why are you dissatisfied with your class schedule? $(N=99)$ (Asked of those who respondend "Very dissatisfied" or "Dissatisfied" to D.5)

| The classes I need to take were full | $73 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| The classes I need to take are scheduled at conflicting times | $32 \%$ |
| My classes are spread too far across campus | $2 \%$ |
| My classes are spread too far throughout the day | $22 \%$ |
| My classes are spread too far throughout the week | $6 \%$ |
| My class schedule does not work well with my job schedule | $6 \%$ |
| My classes begin too early in the morning | $15 \%$ |
| My classes end too late in the evening | $7 \%$ |
| One or more of my classes meet every day | $6 \%$ |
| Other | $31 \%$ |

D.5.b. Twenty-seven respondents who answered "other" to D.5.a provided open ended responses describing those other reasons for dissatisfaction. These are available upon request.

## D. Familiarity and Comfort with Western (cont.)

D.6. Please indicate how difficult, if at all, you expect each of the following to be for you this fall:

|  | N | Not at all difficult | A little difficult | Somewhat difficult | Very difficult | Extremely difficult |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Participating in discussion groups in my courses | 533 | 45\% | 31\% | 20\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Preparing for and presenting my work in front of a class | 529 | 26\% | 33\% | 24\% | 12\% | 4\% |
| Completing coursework and reading on time | 532 | 44\% | 36\% | 17\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| Writing papers as part of my coursework | 532 | 41\% | 35\% | 18\% | 4\% | 2\% |
| Getting good grades | 533 | 31\% | 41\% | 21\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Preventing alcohol and drugs from interfering with my academics | 531 | 81\% | 12\% | 6\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Managing my finances | 532 | 21\% | 30\% | 33\% | 14\% | 2\% |
| Staying healthy | 531 | 43\% | 33\% | 19\% | 4\% | 1\% |
| Managing stress | 532 | 15\% | 37\% | 32\% | 11\% | 5\% |
| Getting enough sleep | 530 | 15\% | 33\% | 33\% | 15\% | 5\% |
| Meeting my family's expectations | 531 | 49\% | 26\% | 14\% | 7\% | 3\% |
| Making friends | 532 | 40\% | 31\% | 22\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Maintaining my spiritual or religious values | 529 | 77\% | 13\% | 7\% | 2\% | 1\% |
| Living away from home | 527 | 56\% | 24\% | 13\% | 5\% | 2\% |

## E. Skills, Goals and Expectations

E.1. For the following skills, please rate your ability relative to your peers at the school you most recently attended.

|  | N | Well below <br> average | Below <br> average | About <br> average | Above <br> average | Well above <br> average |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Writing skills | 527 | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Oral communication skills | 527 | $1 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $16 \%$ |
| Critically evaluate information | 526 |  | $2 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $17 \%$ |
| Work or learn independently | 527 | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Work cooperatively in a group | 525 | $0 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Appreciation of the arts | 527 | $1 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| Apply scientific principles and methods | 527 | $1 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Apply quantitative principles and methods | 528 | $1 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Awareness of cultural and social differences | 526 | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| among people |  |  |  |  | $37 \%$ | $40 \%$ |

## E.2. Please rate the importance of these skills to you.

|  | N | Not at all important | A little important | Somewhat important | Very important | Extremely important |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Writing skills | 520 | 1\% | 3\% | 15\% | 42\% | 40\% |
| Oral communication skills | 519 | 1\% | 2\% | 15\% | 44\% | 38\% |
| Critically evaluate information | 519 | 0\% | 3\% | 16\% | 48\% | 34\% |
| Work or learn independently | 518 | 1\% | 1\% | 17\% | 45\% | 36\% |
| Work cooperatively in a group | 512 | 2\% | 3\% | 20\% | 43\% | 33\% |
| Appreciation of the arts | 518 | 5\% | 15\% | 28\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Apply scientific principles and methods | 516 | 2\% | 9\% | 40\% | 32\% | 17\% |
| Apply quantitative principles and methods | 517 | 3\% | 9\% | 37\% | 36\% | 15\% |
| Awareness of cultural and social differences among people | 516 | 2\% | 3\% | 18\% | 35\% | 42\% |
| Work effectively with appropriate technology in your field | 514 | 0\% | 1\% | 20\% | 46\% | 32\% |
| Use library resources for research | 516 | 1\% | 6\% | 23\% | 42\% | 28\% |
| Plan, implement, and organize research | 515 | 0\% | 2\% | 15\% | 40\% | 43\% |

## E. Skills, Goals and Expectations (cont.)

E.3. How many quarters do you expect to be at Western until you complete your Bachelor's degree?

E.4. How likely is it that you will transfer from Western to another college or university before you graduate? $(\mathrm{N}=533)$

| Very Unlikely | Somewhat unlikely | Uncertain | Somewhat Likely | Very Likely |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $74 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

E.5. What is the highest degree you expect to earn in your lifetime? $(\mathrm{N}=531)$

| Bachelors (B.A., | Masters (M.A., M.S., |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B.S., etc.) |  |$\quad$| Professional (M.D., |
| :---: |
| D.O., D.D.S, J.D., |
| etc.) |$\quad$| Doctorate (Ph.D., |
| :---: |
| Ed.D., etc.) |

E.6. How certain are you of what your major will be? $(\mathrm{N}=532)$

| Uncertain | Have some idea | Certain |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $4 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $70 \%$ |

E.7. Have you met with a departmental advisor about your potential major? $(\mathrm{N}=530)$

| Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: |
| $73 \%$ | $27 \%$ |

E.8. Have you completed the paperwork to officially declare your major? $(\mathrm{N}=532)$

| Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: |
| $31 \%$ | $69 \%$ |

## F. Expenses and Employment

F.1. In your first year at Western, how much of your educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? Mark one answer for each possible source.
$\left.\begin{array}{lccccccc}\$ 000 \text { to }\end{array} \begin{array}{c}\$ 10000 \text { or } \\ \text { more }\end{array}\right\}$
F.1.a. Forty-eight respondents provided descriptions of the other sources that they will use to finance their educational expenses. These responses are available upon request.
F.2. Do you have credit card debt? $(\mathrm{N}=532)$

| Yes | No | I don't have a credit card |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $24 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $45 \%$ |

F.2.a. Are you planning to use your credit card to pay for tuition, fees or books? ( $\mathrm{N}=294$ ) (Asked of those who answered "Yes" or "I have a credit card with no balance")

| $\begin{array}{cc}\text { Yes } & \text { No } \\ 29 \% & 71 \%\end{array}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
| F.3. For the coming year 534) | or your parents file | , or ar |
| Yes, I already filed | I am planning on filing | No |
| 71\% | 10\% | 18\% |

F.3.a. Why are you not planning to file the FAFSA? $(\mathrm{N}=110)$ (Asked of those who responded "No" to F.4)

| I don't or won't qualify | $77 \%$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| The FAFSA is too complicated | $1 \%$ |
| I missed the deadline | $10 \%$ |
| Other | $12 \%$ |

F.3.b. What are the other reasons you are not planning to file the FAFSA? (Asked of those who responded "other" to F.4.a)

Eleven respondents provided open-ended answers to this question. These responses are available upon request.

## F. Expenses and Employment (cont.)

F.4. During this coming year, about how many hours per week do you hope to work while attending Western?


Mean $=16.00$, St. Dev. $=9.05, \operatorname{Max}=40, \operatorname{Min}=0, \mathrm{~N}=529$
F.5. During this coming year, what is the minimum number of hours per week you will need to work while attending Western to pay for tuition and living expenses? (Asked of those who responded to F. 4 with a nonzero response and those who responded to F. 1 "My own resources" with an answer other than "none")


$$
\text { Mean }=13.91, \text { St. Dev. }=9.66, \operatorname{Max}=40, \operatorname{Min}=0, \mathrm{~N}=393
$$

## G. Demographics and Comments

G.1. What is your marital status? $(\mathrm{N}=533)$

| Single, never married | Married (or legal equivalent) | Single, divorced | Single, widowed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $89 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $0 \%$ |

G.2. Do you have children? $(\mathrm{N}=533)$

| Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: |
| $7 \%$ | $93 \%$ |

G.2.a. How many children will be living with you over the coming year? (Asked of those who responded "Yes" to G.2.)

G.3. Please use this space below for any additional comments or suggestions.

One hundred and twenty-one respondents provided additional comments and suggestions. These are available upon request.


[^0]:    * Because these measures are optional for students, the N for these variables differs from the reported N .

